

# Cambridge IGCSE<sup>™</sup>

#### **TRAVEL & TOURISM**

Paper 1 Core Paper

INSERT



#### INFORMATION

- This insert contains all the figures referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.

This document has 8 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

0471/12

2 hours

May/June 2021

## Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

## Tourism in Jordan

Jordan is a country in western Asia.

The main attraction in the country is the ancient city of Petra. Other popular attractions include the protected desert landscape of Wadi Rum, the River Jordan and the Dead Sea.

Jordan has been experiencing an increase in visitor numbers after four years of reduced visitor numbers.

Tour operators in Europe are reporting an increase in bookings and demand for holidays to Jordan. Increasingly, escorted tours are being chosen over independent travel in Jordan due to the desert conditions and historical attractions that make up the must-see sights. Escorted tours include a planned itinerary and a tour guide.

Popular escorted tours in Jordan include adventure tours and tours designed for families, young people, single travellers as well as specialist tourists.

Fig. 1.1

## Fig. 2.1 for Question 2

# **Cruising the Caribbean**

The Caribbean is famous for its white sand beaches, tropical climate, wildlife and vibrant towns. It is the world's most popular cruise circuit. Tourism is a very important industry in most Caribbean economies.

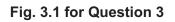
The USA is the largest source market for cruise holidays in the Caribbean. The Caribbean is also a popular cruise circuit with tourists from Canada, the UK and other European countries.

The most popular time to visit the Caribbean is the high season from December through to April when the weather is warm and relatively dry. The low season has much higher temperatures with a greater probability of rain and a risk of hurricanes which can result in lower prices.

Below are examples of two Caribbean cruises.

Eastern Caribbean Cruise \$1500 per person	Western Caribbean Cruise \$2000 per person
Day 1: Embark and depart from Miami, Florida – 16:00	Day 1: Embark and depart from Miami, Florida – 09:00
Day 2: Day at sea	Day 2: Day at sea
Day 3: Day at sea	Day 3: Roatán, Honduras
Day 4: Philipsburg, Sint Maarten	Day 4: Puerto Costa Maya, Mexico
Day 5: San Juan, Puerto Rico	Day 5: Cancún, Mexico
Day 6: Day at sea	Day 6: Day at sea
Day 7: Disembark Miami, Florida	Day 7: Havana, Cuba
	Day 8: Disembark Miami, Florida

Fig. 2.1



4



Fig. 3.1

## Fig. 4.1 for Question 4

# Environmental impacts in the Mediterranean Sea

The Mediterranean Sea separates the continents of Europe, Africa and Asia. It accounts for only 0.7% of the world's total sea area.

The Mediterranean coastline attracts over 200 million visitors (20% of the world's international tourist arrivals) each year who visit to enjoy the beaches, cultural coastal towns and cities and the warm and dry Mediterranean climate.

Research has shown that tourists to the Mediterranean cause a 40% increase in plastic pollution in the Mediterranean Sea each summer. Single use plastics such as drinking straws, food containers and water bottles are some of the items that pollute the sea. The increase in plastic pollution is having a negative environmental impact on the wildlife, water quality and visual beauty of the area.

The city of Nice in France, a country with a Mediterranean coastline, spends over €2 m every year cleaning its beaches of plastic pollution.

In coastal destinations tourists, tourism organisations and local communities are being encouraged to reduce the amount of waste going into the seas and oceans by:

- reducing the use of plastic
- recycling where possible
- disposing of waste responsibly

Fig. 4.1

## **BLANK PAGE**

6

### **BLANK PAGE**

**BLANK PAGE** 

The boundaries and names shown, the designations used and the presentation of material on any maps contained in this question paper/insert do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by Cambridge Assessment International Education concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area or any of its authorities, or of the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which itself is a department of the University of Cambridge.

© UCLES 2021

0471/12/INSERT/M/J/21